

代名詞暗記

単数

|     | 主格 ( ~は ) | 所有格( ~の) | 目的格 ( ~を、 ~に ) | 所有代名詞 ( ~のもの ) |
|-----|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|
| 私   | I         | my       | me             | mine           |
| あなた | you       | your     | you            | yours          |
| 彼   | he        | his      | him            | his            |
| 彼女  | she       | her      | her            | hers           |
| それ  | it        | its      | it             |                |

複数

|                  | 主格 ( ~は ) | 所有格( ~の) | 目的格 ( ~を、 ~に ) | 所有代名詞 ( ~のもの ) |
|------------------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|
| 私たち              | we        | our      | us             | ours           |
| あなたたち            | you       | your     | you            | yours          |
| 彼ら<br>彼女ら<br>それら | they      | their    | them           | theirs         |

疑問

|   | 主格 ( ~は ) | 所有格( ~の) | 目的格 ( ~を、 ~に ) | 所有代名詞 ( ~のもの ) |
|---|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|
| 誰 | who       | whose    | who            | whose          |

疑問詞暗記

|                |       |                      |                 |
|----------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 何              | What  | いくつの(数えられる)          | How many 名詞の複数形 |
| いつ             | When  | どのくらい多くの<br>(数えられない) | How much 名詞     |
| どこ             | Where | どのくらい長く(期<br>間を聞く)   | How long        |
| 誰が、誰を          | Who   | 何回(どのくらいの<br>頻度で)    | How often       |
| 誰の、誰のもの        | Whose | 何回(どのくらいの<br>頻度で)    | How many times  |
| どうやって<br>どのように | How   | どちら                  | Which           |

数

|    |       |     |             |
|----|-------|-----|-------------|
| 1  | one   | 11  | eleven      |
| 2  | two   | 12  | twelve      |
| 3  | three | 13  | thirteen    |
| 4  | four  | 20  | twenty      |
| 5  | five  | 21  | twenty-one  |
| 6  | six   | 30  | thirty      |
| 7  | seven | 40  | forty       |
| 8  | eight | 50  | fifty       |
| 9  | nine  | 60  | sixty       |
| 10 | ten   | 100 | one hundred |

序数(～番目)

|   |         |    |              |
|---|---------|----|--------------|
| 1 | first   | 9  | ninth        |
| 2 | second  | 10 | tenth        |
| 3 | third   | 11 | eleventh     |
| 4 | fourth  | 12 | twelfth      |
| 5 | fifth   | 13 | thirteenth   |
| 6 | sixth   | 20 | twentieth    |
| 7 | seventh | 21 | twenty-first |
| 8 | eighth  |    |              |

季節

|   |        |   |        |
|---|--------|---|--------|
| 春 | spring | 秋 | fall   |
| 夏 | summer | 冬 | winter |

曜日

|     |           |     |          |
|-----|-----------|-----|----------|
| 日曜日 | Sunday    | 木曜日 | Thursday |
| 月曜日 | Monday    | 金曜日 | Friday   |
| 火曜日 | Tuesday   | 土曜日 | Saturday |
| 水曜日 | Wednesday |     |          |

月

|    |          |     |           |
|----|----------|-----|-----------|
| 1月 | January  | 7月  | July      |
| 2月 | February | 8月  | August    |
| 3月 | March    | 9月  | September |
| 4月 | April    | 10月 | October   |
| 5月 | May      | 11月 | November  |
| 6月 | June     | 12月 | December  |

動詞暗記

|           | 現在              | 過去        | 過去分詞    |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| ある、いる     | be, is, am, are | was, were | been    |
| 食べる       | eat             | ate       | eaten   |
| (スポーツを)する | play            | played    | played  |
| 住む        | live            | lived     | lived   |
| 勉強する      | study           | studied   | studied |
| 行く        | go              | went      | gone    |
| 楽しむ       | enjoy           | enjoyed   | enjoyed |
| 言う        | say             | said      | said    |
| 会う、見る     | see             | saw       | seen    |
| 会う        | meet            | met       | met     |
| 書く        | write           | wrote     | written |
| 話す        | speak           | spoke     | spoken  |
| 使う        | use             | used      | used    |
| 持つ、ある     | have            | had       | had     |
| 欲しい、望む    | want            | wanted    | wanted  |
| 得る        | get             | got       | got     |
| 来る        | come            | came      | come    |
| 助ける       | help            | helped    | helped  |
| 教える       | teach           | taught    | taught  |
| 見せる       | show            | showed    | showed  |
| 与える       | give            | gave      | given   |
| 教える・話す    | tell            | told      | told    |
| 買う        | buy             | bought    | bought  |
| 送る        | send            | sent      | sent    |
| 作る、～する    | make            | made      | made    |
| 読む        | read            | read      | read    |
| 話す        | talk            | talked    | talked  |
| する        | do              | did       | done    |
| 建てる       | build           | built     | built   |
| 催す、抱く     | hold            | held      | held    |

|          | 現在       | 過去        | 過去分詞      |
|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| なる       | become   | became    | become    |
| 聞こえる     | sound    | sounded   | sounded   |
| 見る、見える   | look     | looked    | looked    |
| 聞く、聞こえる  | hear     | heard     | heard     |
| 聞く       | listen   | listened  | listened  |
| 走る       | run      | ran       | run       |
| 去る       | leave    | left      | left      |
| 始める      | begin    | began     | begun     |
| 始める      | start    | started   | started   |
| 訪問する     | visit    | visited   | visited   |
| 滞在する     | stay     | stayed    | stayed    |
| 知っている    | know     | knew      | known     |
| 望む       | hope     | hoped     | hoped     |
| 思う       | think    | thought   | thought   |
| 座る       | sit      | sat       | sat       |
| 挑戦する、試みる | try      | tried     | tried     |
| 参加する     | join     | joined    | joined    |
| 持って来る    | bring    | brought   | brought   |
| 連れていく    | take     | took      | taken     |
| 置く       | put      | put       | put       |
| 座る       | sit      | sat       | sat       |
| 必要とする    | need     | needed    | needed    |
| 過ごす      | spend    | spent     | spent     |
| 学ぶ       | learn    | learned   | learned   |
| 忘れる      | forget   | forgot    | forgot    |
| 感じる      | feel     | felt      | felt      |
| 練習する     | practice | practiced | practiced |
| 売る       | sell     | sold      | sold      |
| 立つ       | stand    | stood     | stood     |
|          |          |           |           |

助動詞

|                           |                   |               |               |
|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| ～するつもり                    | will              | (私は)～しましょうか   | Shall I       |
| ～するつもり                    | be動詞 going to     | (私たちは)～しましょうか | Shall we      |
| ～できる                      | can               | (私たちは)～しましょうか | Let's         |
| ～できる                      | be動詞 able to      | ～していただけますか    | Could you     |
| ～しなければならない<br>い<br>～に違いない | must              | ～してもいいですか     | May I         |
| ～しなければならない                | have to<br>has to | ～してはいけません     | Don't         |
| すべき                       | should            | ～してはいけません     | You must not  |
| ～してもよい<br>～かもしれない         | may               | ～する必要はありません   | don't have to |
| ～していただけますか                | Will you          | ～したい          | would like to |

接続詞

|           |         |                  |                         |
|-----------|---------|------------------|-------------------------|
| そして       | and     | ～のとき             | when                    |
| しかし       | but     | もし～ならば           | if                      |
| または、それとも  | or      | AだけでなくBもまた       | not only A but (also) B |
| だから       | so      | AでなくB            | not A but B             |
| ～の前       | before  | あまりに(形容詞)なのでBになる | so (形容詞) that B         |
| ～の後       | after   | AとBの両方とも         | both A and B            |
| なぜなら,～なので | because |                  |                         |

形容詞、副詞暗記

|            | 原級          | 比較級              | 最上級              |
|------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| 小さい        | small       | smaller          | smallest         |
| 背の高い       | tall        | taller           | tallest          |
| 大きい        | big         | bigger           | biggest          |
| 大きい、広い     | large       | larger           | largest          |
| 長い         | long        | longer           | longest          |
| 短い         | short       | shorter          | shortest         |
| 新しい        | new         | newer            | newest           |
| 古い、年取った    | old         | older            | oldest           |
| 若い         | young       | younger          | youngest         |
| 高い         | high        | higher           | highest          |
| 幸せな        | happy       | happier          | happiest         |
| 簡単な        | easy        | easier           | easiest          |
| 難しい        | difficult   | more difficult   | most difficult   |
| 重要な        | important   | more important   | most important   |
| 人気のある      | popular     | more popular     | most popular     |
| 有名な        | famous      | more famous      | most famous      |
| 面白い        | interesting | more interesting | most interesting |
| 美しい        | beautiful   | more beautiful   | most beautiful   |
| すばらしい      | wonderful   | more wonderful   | most wonderful   |
| 便利な        | useful      | more useful      | most useful      |
| 良い         | good        | better           | best             |
| 上手な        | well        | better           | best             |
| 多い(数えられる)  | many        | more             | most             |
| 多い(数えられない) | much        | more             | most             |
| 早い、早く      | early       | earlier          | earliest         |
| 速い         | fast        | faster           | fastest          |
| 優しい、親切な    | kind        | kinder           | kindest          |
| 悪い         | bad         | worse            | worst            |
| 悲しい        | sad         | sadder           | saddest          |
| 奇妙な        | strange     | stranger         | strangest        |
| 貧しい、貧弱な    | poor        | poorer           | poorest          |
| 忙しい        | busy        | busier           | busiest          |
| 疲れている      | tired       |                  |                  |
| 間違った       | wrong       |                  |                  |